The Song of the Vineyard  
Isaiah 5

Everyone can understand Isaiah’s song of the vineyard by asking, and answering, some key questions:

1. Who, or what, is the vineyard (v. 7)?

2. Who is the vineyard owner (vv. 1, 3, 4, 5, 7)?

3. How has God cared for the vineyard?
   (v. 1) ________________________________________________________________
   (v. 2) ________________________________________________________________

4. What did God expect from the vineyard?
   (vv. 2, 4) _____________________________________________________________
   (v. 7) ________________________________________________________________

5. What did the vineyard produce?
   (vv. 2, 4) _____________________________________________________________
   (v. 7) ________________________________________________________________

6. What were Judah’s sins and how do they compare to the sins of the Church today?

_Sins of injustice (vv. 8, 23) _

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<th>Verse</th>
<th>Judah</th>
<th>The Church</th>
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<td>23</td>
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(over)
**Sins of wretchedness (vv. 11, 18-21)**

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<th>Verse</th>
<th>Judah</th>
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7. **How will God respond?**

To the vineyard (vv. 5-6, 24): ________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

To the people (vv. 9-10, 13-15, 25-30): _______________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

To the Church (Rev. 2-3): __________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

To the world (Rev. 14:14-20): ______________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

**For further study: What do Jesus’ parables, which speak of the vineyard, say to Israel in His day, and to us today?**

1. The fig in the vineyard (Luke 13:6-9)
2. The vineyard laborers (Matt. 20:1-16)
3. New wine in old wineskins (Matt. 9:17)
4. The two sons (Matt. 21:28-32)